

Chapter 2 Answers

Exercise 2A

- 1 a 15.2 cm b 9.57 cm c 8.97 cm d 4.61 cm
2 a $x = 84$, $y = 6.32$
b $x = 13.5$, $y = 16.6$
c $x = 85$, $y = 13.9$
d $x = 80$, $y = 6.22$ (Isosceles Δ)
e $x = 6.27$, $y = 7.16$
f $x = 4.49$, $y = 7.49$ (right-angled)
3 a 1.41 cm ($\sqrt{2}$ cm) b 1.93 cm
4 a 6.52 km b 3.80 km
5 a 7.31 cm b 1.97 cm

Exercise 2B

- 1 a 36.4 b 35.8 c 40.5 d 130
2 a 48.1 b 45.6 c 14.8
d 48.7 e 86.5 f 77.4
3 $\angle QPR = 50.6^\circ$, $\angle PQR = 54.4^\circ$
4 a $x = 43.2$, $y = 5.02$ b $x = 101$, $y = 15.0$
c $x = 6.58$, $y = 32.1$ d $x = 54.6$, $y = 10.3$
e $x = 21.8$, $y = 3.01$ f $x = 45.9$, $y = 3.87$
5 Using the sine rule, $x = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2 + \sqrt{2}}$; rationalising
 $x = \frac{4\sqrt{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})}{2} = 4\sqrt{2} - 4 = 4(\sqrt{2} - 1)$.

Exercise 2C

- 1 a 70.5° , 109° (109.5°)
2 a $x = 74.6$, $y = 65.4$
 $x = 105$, $y = 34.6$
b $x = 59.8$, $y = 48.4$
 $x = 120$, $y = 27.3$
c $x = 56.8$, $y = 4.37$
 $x = 23.2$, $y = 2.06$
3 a 5 cm ($\angle ACB = 90^\circ$) b 24.6°
c 45.6° , 134.4°
4 2.96 cm
5 In one triangle $\angle ABC = 101^\circ$ (100.9°); in the other
 $\angle BAC = 131^\circ$ (130.9°).

Exercise 2D

- 1 a 3.19 cm b $1.73 \text{ cm } (\sqrt{3} \text{ cm})$
c 9.85 cm d 4.31 cm
e 6.84 cm (isosceles) f 9.80 cm
2 11.2 km
3 302 yards (301.5...)
4 4.4
5 42
6 b Minimum $AC^2 = 60.75$; it occurs for $x = \frac{1}{2}$.

Exercise 2E

- 1 a $108(2)^\circ$ b 90° c 60°
d 52.6° e 137° f 72.2°
2 128.5° or 031.5° ($\angle BAC = 48.5^\circ$)
3 $\angle ACB = 22.3^\circ$
4 $\angle ABC = 108(4)^\circ$
5 104° (104.48°)
6 b 3.5

Exercise 2F

- 1 a $x = 37.7$, $y = 86.3$, $z = 6.86$
b $x = 48$, $y = 19.5$, $z = 14.6$
c $x = 30$, $y = 11.5$, $z = 11.5$
d $x = 21.0$, $y = 29.0$, $z = 8.09$
e $x = 93.8$, $y = 56.3$, $z = 29.9$
f $x = 97.2$, $y = 41.4$, $z = 41.4$
g $x = 45.3$, $y = 94.7$, $z = 14.7$
or $x = 134.7$, $y = 5.27$, $z = 1.36$
h $x = 7.07$, $y = 73.7$, $z = 61.2$
or $x = 7.07$, $y = 106$, $z = 28.7$
i $x = 49.8$, $y = 9.39$, $z = 37.0$
2 a $\angle ABC = 108^\circ$, $\angle ACB = 32.4^\circ$, $AC = 15.1 \text{ cm}$
b $\angle BAC = 41.5^\circ$, $\angle ABC = 28.5^\circ$, $AB = 9.65 \text{ cm}$
3 a 8 km b 060°
4 107 km
5 12 km
6 a 5.44 b 7.95 c 36.8
7 a $AB + BC > AC \Rightarrow x + 6 > 7 \Rightarrow x > 1$;
 $AC + AB > BC \Rightarrow 11 > x + 2 \Rightarrow x < 9$
b i $x = 6.08$ from $x^2 = 37$,
ii $x = 7.23$ from
 $x^2 - 4(\sqrt{2} - 1)x - (29 + 8\sqrt{2}) = 0$
8 x = 4
9 $AC = 1.93 \text{ cm}$
10 b $\frac{1}{2}$
11 $4\sqrt{10}$
12 $AC = 1\frac{2}{3} \text{ cm}$ and $BC = 6\frac{1}{3} \text{ cm}$

Exercise 2G

- 1 a 23.7 cm^2 b 4.31 cm^2 c 20.2 cm^2
2 a $x = 41.8$ or $138(2)$
b $x = 26.7$ or $153(3)$
c $x = 60$ or 120
3 275(3) m (third side = 135.3 m)
4 3.58
5 b Maximum $A = 3\frac{1}{16}$, when $x = 1\frac{1}{2}$
6 b 2.11

Mixed exercise 2H

- 1 a 155°
b 13.7 cm
2 a $x = 49.5$, area = 1.37 cm^2
b $x = 55.2$, area = 10.6 cm^2
c $x = 117$, area = 6.66 cm^2
3 6.50 cm^2
4 a 36.1 cm^2 b 12.0 cm^2
5 a 5 b $\frac{25\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ cm}^2$
7 b $1\frac{1}{2} \text{ cm}^2$
8 a 4 b $\frac{15\sqrt{3}}{4} (6.50) \text{ cm}^2$